

The Sea's bottom.—The bottom of the sea seems to have inequalities like those of the surface of continents. Were it dried up, it would present mountains, valleys, and plains. It is covered almost throughout by an immense quantity of testaceous animals, or those who have shells intermixed with sand and grain. A celebrated diver, employed to descend into the Strait of Messina, saw there, with horror, enormous polypi attached to the rocks, the arms of which, being several yards long, were more than sufficient to strangle a man. In many seas, the eyes see nothing but a bright sandy plain at bottom, extending for 100 miles, without an intervening object. But in all others, particularly the Red Sea, it is very different: the whole body of this extensive bed of water is a forest of submarine plants, canals, formed by insects for their habitations, branching out to a great extent. Here are even the madreporous sponges, mosses, sea mushrooms, and various other things, covering every part of the bottom. The bed of many parts of the sea near America present a very different, though a beautiful, appearance. This is covered with vegetables, which make it look as a meadow; and beneath are seen thousands of turtle and other sea animals feeding thereon. The mountains of continents seem to correspond with what are called the abysses of the sea. The highest mountains do not rise above 25,000 feet; and allowing for the effects of the elements, some suppose that the sea is not beyond 22,000 feet in depth. Lord Mulgrave used, in the Northern Ocean, a very heavy sounding lead, and gave out, along with it, cable rope of the length of 4,080 feet, without finding the bottom. But the greatest depth hitherto sounded, was by Capt. Scoresby, who, in the Greenland Sea, could find no bottom with 1,200 fathoms, or 7,200 feet of line. According to La Place, its mean depth is about two miles, which, supposing the generally received estimate to be correct, as to the proportion the extent of the water bears to the dry land on the earth's surface, would make about 200 millions of cubic feet of water.

Rev. C. Williams' World of Wat era.

PAT PLAYING THE YANKEE.

Not many months since, a general muster of militia and regulars was called by the Governor of Lower Canada, near the town of Halifax. His excellency called together the officers who composed the "regulars," told them to prepare for a fine day's sport; that he had ordered a troop of militia (50 men) composed of Irishmen, to play the "Yankee" at a sham fight in the afternoon; and that "His Majesty's regulars" would have fine sport transferring the "Irish Yankees," in the character of prisoners of war, from the field of battle into a neighboring log house, which was converted, for the time being, into a guard house.

The Pat, commanded by a truly original character, named John Morris, issued forth at the appointed time, and formed themselves into line two feet deep, on an elevated spot near the town, their valiant leader, at the same time, exhorting them to stand firm, mind his orders and play the game as "real Yankees should," and even give the "Lobsters" a taste of cold steel rather than submit to become prisoners.

The "regulars," consisting of 200 men, formed some 300 feet from the sham Yankees, and commenced a regular peppering of musketry, which was returned with promptitude by the Pats. At this stage of the action, the "regulars" were observed to extend their line, in order to surround the enemy; but our hero, Morris, ordered to "Charge bayonets," without any particular injunction not to hurt the foe. His Majesty's regulars thought the most prudent course was to give "leg-bail" for their valor, by performing a retrograde movement at a brisk trot. But Morris was not to be cheated in this manner. He pursued the retreating red coats, and could not resist the temptation of repeatedly exclaiming, "Hurra for Jackson!" until he succeeded in taking 50 prisoners, among whom was his Excellency, who ransomed himself and his fellow prisoners by paying for a dinner, of which 200 Pats partook in honor of the victory. It is but fair to say, that they conducted their prisoners into town, playing, alternately, "Yankee Doodle," and that soul stirring air, "Garry Owen."—*Detroit Free Press.*

NOTICE.

NOTICE is hereby given that, at my instance, a writ of Attachment was on the sixteenth day of June, last, issued by James H. Ross, a Justice of the Peace, in and for Centre township, Carroll county, Ohio, against the goods, chattels, rights, credits, moneys and effects of James Moody an absent debtor.

JONAS MILLER.

THE CARROLL FREE PRESS, is published every Friday by FRANK AND CHARLIE, at \$2 per annum, payable half yearly in advance; if payment be delayed until after the end of the year \$2.50, will be charged. Advertisements not exceeding one square will be inserted three weeks for one dollar, four dollars for six months, and eight dollars per year. Communications must be postpaid.

PROSPECTUS For the continuation of the CARROLL FREE PRESS.

THE interest of William Johnston, Esq., in this establishment, having been transferred to John Christy, the Free Press will in future be conducted by PEARCE & CHRISTY. The political complexion of this paper will not be changed—the editors being firm in their determination to preserve its neutral character.—The transfer from Mr Johnston to Christy, has been made with the hope of ensuring the continuation of a newspaper in Carrollton: And with this view, the editors appeal to the people of the county for a patronage equal to the merits and importance of their enterprise. One of the editors being a practical printer, and having determined to devote his time exclusively to the interest of the paper, it is confidently hoped that, with a reasonable increase of their subscription list, the Carroll Free Press may be continued to the mutual advantage of both subscribers & publishers. Of the convenience and necessity of a public Journal, published at the county seat, every citizen of the county must be convinced; and the editor trusts that the people of Carroll will sustain them in their efforts to promote public good, and to secure an honest maintenance.

TERMS.—The Free Press will be published every Friday morning, at Two Dollars per annum, payable half yearly in advance. If payment be delayed until after the end of the year, \$2.50 will be required. But as payment in advance is for the interest of all parties, this mode is respectfully recommended.

Advertisements inserted at the usual rate. All communications addressed to the Editors must be post paid.

J. PEARCE & J. CHRISTY,
Carrollton, Carroll Co. O. Sept. 1835.

THE PHILADELPHIA SATURDAY NEWS, AND Literary Gazette.

A WEEKLY FAMILY NEWSPAPER,
Devoted to Literature, Criticism, the Fine Arts, General Intelligence, News, &c.
Price \$2 per annum—payable in advance.

ON Saturday, July 2, 1835 the subscribers will commence, in Philadelphia, the publication of a new weekly newspaper under the above title.

The News will embrace every variety of light literature, including, Tales, Poetry, Essays, Criticism, Notices of the Fine Arts, the Drama, &c. The original matter will be supplied by writers of the first eminence. A regular correspondence will be maintained with Washington, and the principal Cities of the Union, and arrangements are in progress by which letters from Europe will be constantly furnished.

Attention will be paid to securing at the earliest possible date the choicest productions of the English periodical press. Popular novels will occasionally be given on, though they will not be suffered to interfere with a general variety. The latest news, and all items of interesting intelligence will invariably form part of the contents.

The News will be printed on a folio sheet of the largest class, and will furnish as large an amount of reading matter as any weekly paper now published in this country. It will be conducted in a spirit of the most fearless independence. All allusion to party politics, or sectarian religion will be carefully avoided.

LOUIS A. GODEY,
JOSEPH C. NEAL,
MORTON MICHAEL.

Agents of this paper will be allowed the usual commission.

Six copies furnished for ten dollars. All payments to be made in advance. Orders, free of postage, must be addressed to

L. A. GODEY, & Co.

No. 100 Walnut St. Philadelphia.

The following notices from our leading Daily papers are added as testimonials of the ability of the gentlemen engaged in publishing *The News*:—"We see that Mr Godey is about to issue a Newspaper to be called 'The Saturday News,' in which he will be aided by Alderman McMichael and Mr. Joseph C. Neal, two good men and true, with genius and judgment, power to draw tears or create smiles. Well, success attend the young folks."—*Phila. U. S. Gaz.*

"*Clever Trio*—Our enterprising and talented young townsmen seem determined that the public shall not suffer for want of Newspapers. Not less than half a dozen have been commenced within the last month or two, among them 'The Saturday News,' a weekly paper on the plan of the Saturday Courier, and to be under the editorial supervision of Messrs. Godey, McMichael, and Neal, three gentlemen well and favourably known to the Philadelphia Public. The success of a literary enterprise with such aids and abettors cannot be doubted. We cordially wish them success."—*Phila. Enquirer and Courier.*

"The Saturday News, is the title of a new weekly paper, the prospectus of which is now in circulation. It will be conducted by Morton McMichael, Jos. C. Neal, and Louis A. Godey, Esqs. A better trio for a weekly journal cannot be found in the Union. Mr. McMichael is a writer of vigorous and versatile talent, and Mr. Neal is our best ideal of an Editor. We doubt if there exists his equal in a peculiar 'Walk' of writing among all the Journalists of the land. We sit down to his columns as we would to a dinner, being certain of both nurture and refreshment, the course and the desert. Mr. Godey is himself a spirited scribe and has a felicitous knack in what he writes of hitting the taste of the Times. To use a novel phrase, we wish them all 'success.'"—*Philadelphia Gazette.*

"The Saturday News, is the title of a new paper to be published by Messrs. Louis A. Godey, Morton McMichael, and Jos. C. Neal, all of whom are experienced in the matter of periodical literature, and are familiar with the gray goose quill. Mr. Godey is well and favourably known as the enterprising publisher of the *Lady's Book*, one of the best magazines issued in this country, and is likewise a writer of much ability. His aid will be of essential service to the new enterprise. Mr. McMichael has long been connected with the Philadelphia Press, and has few superiors in the management of a periodical. His style is easy and vigorous, and he possesses an invaluable tact at seizing upon the most popular topics, and treating them in a manner which enhances their interest. Of the third individual of this trio we shall not speak. His merits, if he has any, and his demerits are so well known to the readers of this paper, as to render any thing we could say unnecessary."—*Pennsylvania.*

The following is from the Philadelphia Saturday Courier, and alludes to Mr. Neal, who was formerly editor of the Gentleman's Vade Mecum. "The portrait of Peter Brush, which is going the grand tour of newspaper travel, is a capital portrait of a lay, idle, noisy, grog-shop politician, that could hardly have been better painted by Hogarth himself, is wrongly credited to the Cincinnati Farmer. It is one of the good things of the Vade Mecum, and was written for that paper by one of the most amusing and perfect delineators of humorous Originals in this country. Indeed, we have for several years been of opinion that the gentleman in his particular line has not his superior on either side of the Atlantic." Our editorial friends in the country will oblige us by inserting the above, and accepting a free exchange.

JOHN REE'S
BURR MILL STONE ESTABLISHMENT,
IN FRONT ST. BETWEEN WOOD & MARKET,
PITTSBURGH.

**TO MILL OWNERS
AND MILLERS**
The undersigned, owners of Merchant-Flouring Mills, in Pennsylvania, Ohio, and Western Virginia, having severally purchased and for some time had in operation, French Burr Mill Stones, manufactured by Mr John Rhey of the city of Pittsburgh, take a pleasure in stating that their Burrs, both in the quality of the material and in the workmanship, have given the most entire satisfaction.

The enterprise manifested by Mr Rhey in establishing this manufactory, his exertion in procuring the most experienced workmen, his care and skill in the selection of stone of a superior description, strongly recommend his establishment to the notice of purchasers, and we are happy to have it in our power to bear this public testimonial in his favour.

Jos. Patterson, Brighton, Beaver co. Pa.
S. Walker, & Co. Elizabethtown, Pa.
Wm. F. Graham, Canonsburg, Pa.
J. A. Miller, Rockton Mills Pa.
J. Mitchell Sewickley Pa.
Jacob H. Zigler, Harrison Mills Pa.
Isaac Walker, near Pittsburgh Pa.
James D. White, New Castle Mills Pa.
John Pugh, Falsion, Beaver co. Pa.
Geo. Cooper & J. Cassidy, Steam Mill, near Pittsburgh Pa.
Isaac Pangburn, S. M. Monongahela River Pa.
W. D. Hawkins, Allegheny Pa.
J. Croft, Pine creek Pa.
Abraham Sechler, Zanesville Pa.
David M. Junkin, Enns Furnace, Pa.
James Morrow, Carroll co. Ohio.
F. Zigler, Big Beaver, Pa.
R. & J. Lindsay, Venango, co. Va.
J. Johnston, Va.
Stephen Maple, Va.
J. Means, Steubenville, Ohio.

From the Pittsburgh Gazette.
January 23d, 1836.

French Burr Mill Stones.—We ask the attention of the public generally, and especially of that portion which is engaged in the Flouring Business, to the certificates of many millers, and proprietors of mills, as to the excellence of the Stones manufactured by Mr John Rhey. Many of the signers to this certificate are known

to us to be men of standing, judgment in their business, and veracity.

CAUTION TO THE PUBLIC.

THE undersigned, manufacturers of Patent Bolting Cloths, being informed by several parties, whose orders they are in the habit of executing, that Bolting Cloths, manufactured abroad, and bearing no mark or stamp, are imported into the U. States of North America, and there marked and stamped, so as to imitate the stamp of the Anchor Manufactory—and that the said Bolting Cloths are there imposed upon the public for Dutch Cloths—they feel it incumbent on them to warn the American dealers in the article against this scandalous fraud and base counterfeit, both in the interest of the dealers themselves, and of the undersigned, who are desirous of maintaining the long established repute and fame of the Dutch Cloths, and in particular of his own manufactory, the superiority of which is sufficiently acknowledged by this unprincipled imitation.

In order to guard against further deception, the American dealers are particularly requested to pay attention to the stamps marks, and mode of packing, used in their manufactories, as a test of the genuineness of their Cloths—and they hereby give the assurance that no cloths ever were, nor never shall, be delivered from their factories, without being provided with their customary and well known proofs of genuineness.

J. J. GODEFROY,
Manufacturer of Bolting Cloths,
marked and stamped with an Anchor.
Amsterdam, Aug. 12, 1834.

U. S. Consulate—Port of Amsterdam.
I, JOHN PARKER, Vice Consul of the U. S. of America, for the port of Amsterdam, do hereby certify, that Mr J. J. GODEFROY, who signed the foregoing document in my presence, is a manufacturer of Patent Bolting Cloths, well known to me.

(Signed) JOHN PARKER,
U. S. Vice Consul.
Amsterdam, Aug. 12, 1834.

The manufacturer of the original Anchor Bolting Cloth, cautions the public against the deception now in use. Western and southern merchants will do well to be on their guard in the purchase of this article.

A general assortment of the genuine Cloths may be constantly had at
JOHN RHEY'S.

The foregoing Testimonials, with many others in my possession, which I could furnish, are offered to a confiding public; and I beg leave to assure them, that renewed exertions shall be made to furnish customers with a superior article. From my long experience in the BURR & BOLTING CLOTH BUSINESS—giving it my whole attention—I am inclined to believe that purchasers will find it greatly to their interest to patronize this establishment.

ON HAND, & FOR SALE.

French Burr Mill Stones and Blocks, Bolting Cloths, Mill trams, Hoisting and Timber Screws, Cast Gearing, Cast Steel Mill Picks, Ground Plaster for land, Calined Plaster and Roman Cement, Rolling Screens—40 pair Laurel Hill Mill Stones, various sizes, suitable for Rubbers, Hoppers, Glass and White Lead manufactories.

ALL ARTICLES WARRANTED.—Letters and Orders will receive immediate attention. Reference to the principal Mill owners and Millers of this and the adjoining counties.

JOHN RHEY.
June 1, 1836.

STATE OF OHIO,
CARROLL COUNTY, } SS.
COURT OF COMMON PLEAS.
Vacation after May Term, 1836.

Petition for Partition.

David Crabs, vs. James Crabs, John Crabs, Henry Crabs, Abraham Crabs, Elizabeth Nottingham, Perry, Harriet, and Anne Crabs, and Jacob Crabs, of Richland county, O. John Jackson Torrance and Phebe his wife of Meigs county Ohio, Philip Crabs, Katharine Crabs, Harriet Crabs, and George Crabs, of Jefferson co. Ohio, James Toland & Elizabeth his wife, Daniel S. Bell and Mary his wife, John Clinton and Sarah his wife, and William Crabs of said county of Carroll.

NOTICE is hereby given to the above named defendants that the said David Crabs of Richland county Ohio, has this day filed in the office of the Clerk of the Court of Common Pleas for Carroll county as aforesaid, his petition praying for partition of the following described tract of land, viz: The north east quarter of section eleven in township fourteen of Range six, of lands offered for sale at Steubenville Ohio, said land lying in the county of Carroll as aforesaid.—The said petitioner claiming to be entitled as heir at law, of Abraham Crabs deceased to one sixteenth part of said land which he prays may be set off to him in severalty, which said petition will be for hearing at the Term of the Court of Common Pleas for Carroll county Ohio, to be held on the 15th day of August A. D. 1836.

STOKEY & McCLAVE,
Attorneys for Demandant.

July 1, 1836.

ADMINISTRATOR'S NOTICE.
Notice is hereby given that all who are indebted to the estate of John Adams, late of Perry Township, Carroll county Ohio, deceased, are required to make immediate payment to the subscribers—and all those who have legal claims against said estate, will present them legally proven for settlement within eighteen months from the date hereof.

MARY ADAMS, Adm'r.
FREDERICK SLATES, Adm'r.
July 1st, 1836.

STATE OF OHIO,
CARROLL COUNTY, } SS.

COURT OF COMMON PLEAS,
Vacation after November Term, 1835.

Robert Craven, Administrator of Joshua Amonds deceased,

vs.
Phebe Amonds, Wm. Amonds, et als.

The said defendants are hereby notified that, for the purpose of paying debts against the estate of the said Joshua Amonds, deceased, the said Robert Craven as administrator of said estate, did on the 11th day of February A. D. 1835, file his petition in the Office of the Clerk of the Court of Common Pleas of said county, praying an order of said court to sell the following described land, to wit: The West half of the North West quarter of section thirteen, township thirteen and range five of the lands directed to be sold at Steubenville, O. And that the Dower of said Phebe Amonds in said premises be assigned her— which said petition will stand for hearing at the next term (August Term, 1836,) of said court.

WM. JOHNSTON,
Attorney for petitioner
May 27th, 1836.

NEW GOODS.

THE subscriber would merely say to the public, that he has now on hand a very large Stock of
MERCHANDISE,
all of which has been received from the Eastern Cities within the last thirty days. Comprising as great a variety as can be found in any other house in this part of the State, all of which is offered at low prices and on accommodation terms. As I don't wish to trouble you to read a long detail as to what articles I have on hand, I only ask you to call and see, and I think you will be suited with the Goods and Prices by your obedient servant,
WM. D. JENKINS.

N. B. Cash or produce received in payment.
Carrollton, July 1st, 1836.—If

ISAAC ATKINSON

HAS just received, and offers for sale the following goods, at a small advance on the Eastern Prices for cash, or produce in hand.

Low, middling and Superfine cloths, Blue, Black, Green, Olive and Mulberry. do do Cassinets in great variety. I will and plain summer cloths, Canvas and Padding superior quality, Marcellus Vestings striped and printed, Fine and Superfine Valencia do. Plain and Fig'd Silk vestings, do Velvet, do Brown and black Drilling for pantaloons, Merinoes and colors, French, English, German and Domestic prints,

do do Painted muslins, 4 4 and 6 4 Cambric and mul Plain and Fig'd book muslins do do Bobbinets, do Grecian, do Laces, footings and edgings. Brown, Hollands and col'd muslins, Beavertons and table covers, Buttons of every description, Cotton and Linen thread, Mexican stripes and mixtures, New style, low priced, pantaloons stuffs, Brown and black goods, Checks, Plaids and Stripes, Leghorn, straw and Tuscan bonnets, French, Italian and India silks, Hardware and Cutlery. Groceries and Queensware, Iron and Nails, &c. &c. Carrollton, April 29, 1836.

New and cheap spring and SUMMER GOODS.

LIGGETT & CUNNINGHAM

HAVE just received a splendid assortment of Spring & Summer Goods, among which will be found a choice selection of
DRY GOODS.

Consisting in part of Fine and Superfine Broad Cloths, Cassinets, Flannels, Assorted colored Silks for ladies dresses, Calicoes of the latest style, Brown muslins, 4-4 yards 124, Cotton and Silk handkerchiefs, Cotton Yarn, Cotton Batting, &c.

Also, a fresh supply of groceries, fish, sugar and molasses, a good supply of Drugs and Medicines. All of which will be sold lower for Cash than any goods ever offered in August. The subscribers solicit the attention of the people of Augusta, and also where, who may wish to purchase goods cheap and get good prices for their produce, to call at the subscriber's store in Augusta, where they can be accommodated on the best terms.

LIGGETT & CUNNINGHAM.
Augusta, April 22, 1836.

N. B. All those who are indebted to R. H. Liggett, of longer standing than 3 months are requested to call and discharge their accounts.

PUBLIC SALE.

Will be sold at the late residence of John Adams, of Perry township, Carroll county Ohio, deceased, on Tuesday the 10th day of July A. D. 1836—Horses, cows, wheat, corn, oats, cloverseed, one harrow, ploughs, one windmill, household and kitchen furniture, grain in the ground, farming utensils &c. together with a great variety of other articles.—Sale to commence at 10 o'clock on said day, and continue until all are sold.

MARY ADAMS, Adm'r.
FREDERICK SLATES, Adm'r.
July 1st, 1836.

CABINET WARE.

Tierman & Co. Cabinet makers, respectfully inform their friends and the public generally, that they have furnished themselves with a large and excellent stock of materials, of which they are now manufacturing

CABINET WARE
of every description—such as



SIDEBOARDS, SOFAS,
BUREAUS, TABLES, STANDES, &c.

They have also on hand, and intend to keep a large lot of B details of all kinds, finished in a superior style—all of which they will sell on a very reasonable terms for cash, or approved county produce.
Carrollton, June 3, 1836.

JAMES DAVIS

Opposite the Western Exchange,
HAS become by purchase of the Patent, the proprietor of the right for Centre township, Carroll county, O. to make & vend, &c. &c. A. Beard's Patent Spring Seat and Spring Girt Saddles.—The superiority of this improvement over the common saddle, is well established in Virginia, where it has been for some time in use and is spoken of in the most favorable terms by certificates taken from the Maysville Monitor. "This is to certify that a model of Beard's patent Spring Saddle has been presented to us for inspection, and that after a careful examination we unhesitatingly pronounce it to be the best improvement both for the ease of the rider and also the horse, that we have ever seen." Francis and Joseph R. Shert, New Market; Louis Gregory, Peytonsburgh, Pittsylvania; Daniel Nash James Burton, Buckingham county, Phil lips Rainey, Roynet, Mecklenburgh co. Va.; J. Bray, Shoccoe Hill, Richmond; W. Barnett, Nelson county; J. D. Bram, Christiansville, Va.; John P. King D. Hide, Prince Edward county; John McCabe and sons, Baltimore, Robert Grove Staunton, Va.

Numerous other names could be added but the above is considered sufficient.—In a few days these saddles can be obtained at the above named place, a few doors west of the Steam Mill, and opposite the Exchange. With the addition of the Worm Steel Spring Saddle, which will be kept on hand with the common kind constantly—saddlery and harness of all kinds whole sale or retail—the above saddles may be objected to by some but the undersigned just invites the public to call and examine for their own satisfaction.

N. B. One or two good journeyman wanted immediately—an apprentice will be taken to the above business if application be made soon. The subscriber would just intimate to those who consider themselves indebted to him to come forward and discharge the same immediately, as money in hand is better than out—if this is not attended to another kind of Patton Spring than the above will be applied.

JAMES DAVIS.
May 6, 1836.—12mo.

REMOVAL.

The subscriber begs leave to inform his old customers, and the citizens generally, that he has removed his shop from Mr Arubuckle's in the hollow, to the east end of his own house—first door below Mr Robert Gould's well known Blacksmith Shop, in that delightfully situated part of the town of Carrollton, called by the vulgar, *Sheep Hill*—where he intends manufacturing and keeping on hand, a general assortment of

CABINET WARE.

He feels also grateful in being able to add, that the patronage he has received since commencing business in Carroll county, will be a sufficient stimulant to induce him to give general satisfaction.

JAMES BURGE.
February 5th 1836

NOTICE.

THERE will be offered at public sale to the highest bidder on the premises, on Monday the 11th of July next, a lease of the N. E. quarter of school section 16, township 14, and Range 6, in Union township, in the county of Carroll; for the term of

TEN YEARS
There are from 25 to 30 acres cleared, and two cabin houses, with some other buildings, on said land, there is some good meadow ground, (bottom) and a small stream of water on which mills may be erected.

Sale to commence at 10 o'clock A. M, where due attendance will be given, and terms made known by us.

GEORGE DAVIS
SAM SEMPLE, } Commissioners
PAUL PRESTON }
June 17, 1836.

DISSOLUTION OF PARTNERSHIP.

Tween Johnston and Pearce, as publishers of the Carroll Free Press, has been dissolved by consent. All who have claims against the late firm, are requested to present their accounts for settlement, to J. Pearce, to whom all debts due the firm must be paid without unnecessary delay.
WM. JOHNSTON,
JOHN PEARCE,
Carrollton Oct. 1835.